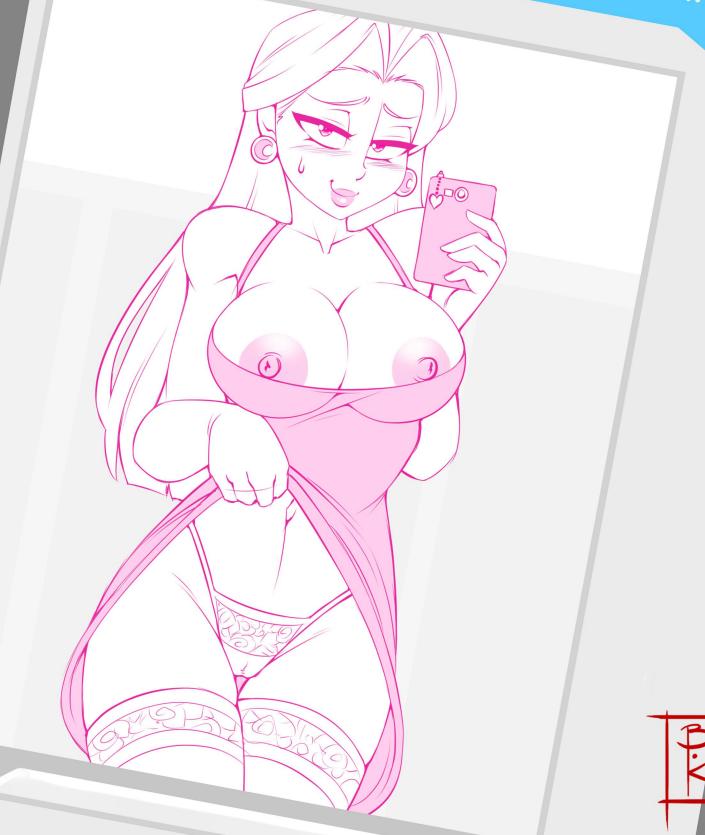




HEY <3 WAT U WEARIN'?









U GOT THE BLING?

